**Analysis of Fastener Trade in Canada** from 2022 Through Q1 2023

## Introduction

The fastener trade in Canada is a crucial sector that plays a vital role in various industries, including manufacturing, construction, automotive, and aerospace. Understanding the trends, challenges, and growth opportunities within this industry is essential for businesses, policymakers, and investors alike. In this article, we will conduct an analysis of the fastener trade in Canada, focusing on the period from 2022 through the first quarter of 2023. By examining key market indicators, trade data, industry insights, and technological advancements, we aim to provide a detailed overview of the fastener trade landscape and shed light on the factors shaping its trajectory.



The Canadian fastener industry is a dynamic and diverse sector that caters to the needs of various industries. It encompasses manufacturers of screws, bolts, nuts, rivets, and other essential components used for joining and fastening applications. The industry is driven by sectors such as construction, manufacturing, automotive, aerospace, and consumer goods.

The revenue of Canada's screw, nut, and bolt manufacturers has experienced a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) decline of 1.6% over the past five years. It is estimated to have reached US\$926.1 million in 2023, with a further projected decline of 0.8% in revenue. Despite this, the industry is expected to achieve a profit margin of approximately 10.0% during the same period. The COVID-19 pandemic has had a severe impact on downstream markets, which are crucial for fastener manufacturers. These markets include aircraft, automobile, and consumer goods manufacturing. The restrictions and reduced travel due to the pandemic led to a decrease in demand, while consumer confidence declined, affecting consumer electronics expenditure. Although there was some temporary relief from the residential construction market, it was insufficient to compensate for the significant declines experienced in other sectors.

### Trends and Growth Drivers

- Technological Advancements and Automation: Technological advancements have revolutionized the fastener industry, leading to improved efficiency, precision, and product quality. Automated manufacturing processes, such as robotics and computer numerical control (CNC) machining, have streamlined production lines and reduced labour-intensive tasks. This has resulted in faster production cycles, reduced costs, and increased overall productivity. Furthermore, advancements in material science have led to the development of high-performance fasteners capable of withstanding extreme conditions, such as high temperatures and corrosive environments.
- Changing Consumer Preferences and Market Trends: Consumer preferences and market trends play a significant role in shaping the fastener trade landscape. There is an increasing demand for sustainable and environmentally friendly fastening solutions. This has prompted manufacturers to develop eco-friendly fasteners using recycled materials or incorporating biodegradable components. Additionally, there is a growing preference for aesthetically pleasing and innovative fasteners in industries such as furniture and consumer electronics, driving the development of decorative and concealed fastening solutions.
- Government Initiatives and Infrastructure Development: Government initiatives and investments in infrastructure development projects have a significant impact on the fastener trade. The Canadian government's focus on infrastructure expansion, including transportation, renewable energy, and construction projects, presents substantial growth opportunities for fastener manufacturers. These initiatives create a demand for fasteners used in infrastructure development, such as bridges, roads, railways, and renewable energy installations.
- International Trade and Market Expansion: Canada's participation in trade agreements, such as NAFTA (now the USMCA), has facilitated increased international trade for the fastener industry. The agreement provides Canadian fastener

manufacturers with access to a larger market in the United States and Mexico, creating opportunities for export expansion. Furthermore, emerging economies in Asia and Latin America present untapped markets for Canadian fastener exports.

Industry Collaboration and Partnerships: Collaboration
and partnerships within the fastener industry are key drivers of
innovation and growth. Fastener manufacturers often collaborate
with raw material suppliers, technology providers, and end-users
to develop customized fastening solutions and address specific
industry needs. These collaborations foster knowledge exchange,
enhance product development capabilities, and open new market
opportunities.

# **Trade Data Analysis**

Analysing trade data provide valuable insights into the performance of the fastener trade in Canada. While we don't have access to specific figures for 2022 and Q1 2023, we can examine historical trends to gain

a broader understanding of the industry's import and export patterns. **Graphic 1** illustrates the import and export value of fasteners (HS Code 7318) by Canada in the year 2022, measured in millions of dollars.

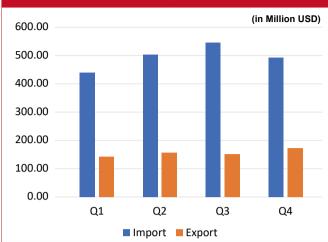
Historically, Canada has been a net importer of fasteners, primarily due to the high demand from various industries. The United States and China have been major sources of imports for Canada, supplying a significant portion of fasteners consumed in the country. However, Canadian fastener manufacturers have also established a strong presence in international markets, exporting their products to countries around the world. Graphic 2 shows the major source of fasteners shipped to Canada in 2022, measured in millions of dollars.

Graphic 3 displays the export value (in million US dollars) from Canada to the five primary destinations, with the United States significantly leading the pack compared to other countries.

Examining the data for the first two months of 2023, it is evident that Canada has imported fasteners with a total value exceeding USD 323 million, while the export value amounted to slightly over USD 104 million. To gain a better understanding of the trends in fastener imports and exports in Canada, Graphic 4a and Graphic 4b compare the value of fasteners (HS Code 7318) during the first two months of the years (2020 to 2023). This analysis allows for a comprehensive examination of the fluctuations in fastener trade over this period.

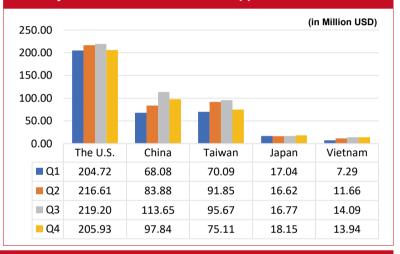
The data for the first two months of 2023 indicate a notable increase in the value of fastener imports compared to the previous two years. During this period, the import figures have shown a significant improvement, suggesting

Graphic 1. The Import and Export Values of Fasteners by Canada in 2022



Graphic 2.

The Major Sources of Fasteners Shipped to Canada in 2022



**Graphic 3. The Export Values from Canada to the Five Primary Destinations** 



a positive trend in fastener trade. This rise in import value highlights the growing demand for fasteners in Canada and signifies a potential expansion in the industry. By examining these figures, it becomes evident that the fastener market is experiencing a promising start to 2023, outperforming the import values observed in the corresponding months of the previous two years.

## **Challenges and Opportunities**

The fastener trade in Canada faces both challenges and opportunities. Supply chain disruptions, such as raw material shortages or transportation issues, can impact production and lead to increased costs. Additionally, intense market competition, both domestically and internationally, poses challenges for Canadian fastener manufacturers.

However, the industry also presents significant opportunities. The continued focus on sustainable practices and eco-friendly solutions opens avenues for innovation and market differentiation. Fastener manufacturers can leverage technological advancements to improve efficiency and develop high-performance fasteners tailored to specific industry needs. Moreover, strategic collaborations and partnerships can enhance product development capabilities and expand market reach.



In conclusion, the fastener trade in Canada is a dynamic sector that serves as a vital component of multiple industries. Technological advancements, changing consumer preferences, government initiatives, international trade, and industry collaborations are key factors driving growth in the Canadian fastener industry. Monitoring these trends, embracing innovation, and addressing challenges will be crucial for businesses to stay competitive and capitalize on emerging opportunities in the fastener trade. By continuously adapting to evolving market dynamics, Canadian fastener manufacturers can position themselves for long-term success.

#### Sources:

- · Screw, Nut & Bolt Manufacturing in Canada Market Research Report by IBIS World
- ITC, Trade Map, Trade statistics for international business development

