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## Case: Broken Bolt

Illustrated by Thomas Doppke

The Adventures of Hardware Doc and his Sidekick, Bolt Boy

The case of the broken bolt. The client swears that torque was correct but bolts are breaking in service after only a few weeks. Look. Bolt Boy, this bolt failed through fatigue. Look at the little curved "bench" marks. A sure sign of fatigue failure. Also, it failed through the first thread, one of the weak points in a bolt. What dose the client have to say about the joint? Why did he choose the torque and why did he design the joint as he did? Sure looks like a poor engineering choice.





Doc, I tried to talk to him but he listened to that Fatigue Fiend because he wanted to save some money. He said every thing would be OK the way it was. -Bolt Boy



Doc's Rules for Fatigue Free Design

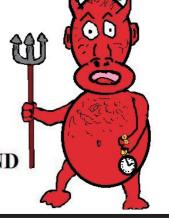
- Cyclic impacts, even if they do not exceed preload, will cause fatigue. Reduce cyclic banging.
- Know what the impact value is, often this is overlooked or not even thought about.
- Bolt weak points are underhead and at first thread (runout). Do not have joint boundaries at runout thread.
- Increase bolt size to increase preloading. <u>Sometimes</u> a torque increase will help. But do not count on it.
- 5. Changing grade of bolt may help.











This cartoon column is the first and innovative cooperation between Fastener World Magazine and Thomas Doppke. It will run as cases are presented to Hardware Doc. Send your problems to this magazine and Doc, and his companion Bolt Boy will help in the fight against the foes: Torque Thug, Corrosion Ghost, The Fatigue Fiend and the other gremlins against fastener correctness. E-mail your questions for Hardware Doc to design@fastener-world.com.tw