## **Brazilian Fastener Trade**

# **Statistics in 2014-H1 2018**



## 近五年巴西扣件進出口統計分析

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### **Import**

According to the latest trade statistics released by the Ministry of Industry, Foreign Trade and Services of Brazil, in the first 6 months of 2018 Brazil imported around 62,942 tons of fasteners (SH code 7318) in total, better than 52,478 tons in the same period of 2017. If calculated by US\$ FOB, in the first 6 months of 2018 Brazil imported around 340.37 million US\$ FOB worth of fasteners from the world, better than 290.08 million US\$ FOB in the same period of 2017.

Table 1. Brazilian Fastener Import by Net Weight

| SH4  | SH4 Description  | 2018 (Jan-Jun)- | 2017 - Net  | 2016 - Net | 2015 - Net  | 2014 - Net  |
|------|--|-----------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Code |  | Net Weight      | Weight      | Weight     | Weight      | Weight      |
| 7318 | Screws, bolts, nuts, coach screws,<br>screw hooks, rivets, cotters, cotter-pins,<br>washers (including spring washers) and<br>similar articles, of iron or steel | 62.942.771      | 112.179.543 | 98.613.075 | 139.056.167 | 166.439.473 |

Table 2. Brazilian Fastener Import by US\$ FOB

| SH4<br>Code | SH4 Description  | 2018 (Jan-June)<br>- US\$ FOB | 2017 - US\$<br>FOB | 2016 - US\$<br>FOB | 2015 - US\$<br>FOB | 2014 - US\$<br>FOB |  |
|-------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| 7318        | Screws, bolts, nuts, coach screws,<br>screw hooks, rivets, cotters, cotter-pins,<br>washers (including spring washers) and<br>similar articles, of iron or steel | 340,365,816                   | 595,545,114        | 583,243,398        | 717,284,177        | 907,601,965        |  |

In terms of main fastener import origins of Brazil, if calculated by net weight, the top 5 import origins were: USA, Argentina, Russia, China and Colombia; if calculated by US\$ FOB, the top 5 import origins were: China, USA, Japan, Germany and Italy.

Table 3. Top 20 Fastener Import Origins of Brazil by Net Weight

|               | 0040(1 1 )                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|---------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Country       | 2018 (Jan-Jun) -<br>Net Weight | 2017 - Net Weight | 2016 - Net Weight | 2015 - Net Weight | 2014 - Net Weight |
| United States | 16,941,202,299                 | 32,631,927,344    | 27,479,710,557    | 23,366,680,318    | 29,790,292,182    |
| Argentina     | 5,502,716,478                  | 10,155,548,547    | 10,592,596,226    | 8,498,584,741     | 7,035,577,697     |
| Russia        | 4,584,312,959                  | 9,422,537,757     | 7,547,633,567     | 6,408,355,509     | 7,294,478,642     |
| China         | 4,257,887,985                  | 9,024,400,170     | 8,224,623,527     | 10,915,038,507    | 12,568,122,197    |
| Colombia      | 4,136,739,024                  | 6,969,685,624     | 6,261,840,464     | 7,439,561,885     | 6,675,367,390     |
| Bolivia       | 3,164,707,855                  | 6,523,907,356     | 8,231,098,013     | 9,325,001,937     | 9,160,421,112     |
| Australia     | 2,489,118,123                  | 6,472,174,617     | 6,853,024,926     | 6,425,154,910     | 4,992,562,700     |
| Canada        | 2,114,518,844                  | 4,506,725,025     | 4,532,551,327     | 5,371,216,521     | 6,496,587,437     |
| Saudi Arabia  | 1,945,516,711                  | 4,995,882,768     | 4,104,120,810     | 4,257,101,270     | 4,221,685,084     |
| Algeria       | 1,872,986,254                  | 5,322,222,292     | 4,402,619,632     | 3,586,208,113     | 3,420,788,035     |
| Spain         | 1,421,373,860                  | 3,459,471,126     | 2,949,625,685     | 3,421,518,117     | 3,472,923,016     |
| Nigeria       | 1,182,808,738                  | 2,168,196,791     | 3,983,382,151     | 10,168,753,283    | 11,576,566,795    |
| Peru          | 1,161,246,328                  | 2,569,878,007     | 2,247,981,457     | 1,908,298,110     | 2,081,382,734     |
| Germany       | 1,133,851,517                  | 2,274,918,107     | 2,367,115,862     | 2,629,015,589     | 3,082,997,636     |
| Chile         | 1,091,991,675                  | 2,885,474,056     | 2,889,657,346     | 2,730,992,697     | 3,071,959,355     |
| Morocco       | 1,077,166,251                  | 3,015,144,233     | 2,011,824,320     | 1,937,534,525     | 2,788,055,231     |
| Netherlands   | 951,988,430                    | 2,881,373,825     | 2,928,108,570     | 2,841,680,869     | 2,756,536,832     |
| Paraguay      | 796,274,296                    | 2,315,186,079     | 3,610,116,115     | 1,891,158,748     | 2,283,910,887     |
| Israel        | 681,707,596                    | 1,551,762,453     | 1,082,644,030     | 957,658,821       | 1,013,021,252     |
| Belarus       | 659,788,098                    | 2,099,016,555     | 1,861,372,866     | 1,581,260,676     | 2,346,429,729     |

Table 4. Top 20 Fastener Import Origins of Brazil by US\$FOB

| Table 4. Top 20 Fasterier import origins of Brazil by 0541 0B |                             |                 |                 |                 |                 |  |  |  |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|--|--|
| Country   | 2018 (Jan-Jun)-<br>US\$ FOB | 2017 - US\$ FOB | 2016 - US\$ FOB | 2015 - US\$ FOB | 2014 - US\$ FOB |  |  |  |
| China   | 63,946,310                  | 103,312,641     | 75,067,207      | 131,429,924     | 162,265,793     |  |  |  |
| United States   | 45,646,892                  | 101,631,977     | 144,410,247     | 156,763,007     | 188,856,490     |  |  |  |
| Japan   | 38,008,879                  | 74,328,861      | 68,829,686      | 82,166,569      | 95,681,576      |  |  |  |
| Germany   | 37,431,486                  | 61,939,088      | 59,354,457      | 68,997,960      | 103,810,888     |  |  |  |
| Italy   | 35,557,643                  | 58,467,893      | 46,680,574      | 51,658,593      | 64,002,558      |  |  |  |
| Taiwan  | 21,213,056                  | 30,584,186      | 26,786,661      | 38,851,780      | 51,699,235      |  |  |  |
| France  | 20,215,082                  | 35,530,909      | 42,761,675      | 46,235,030      | 58,304,218      |  |  |  |
| South Korea   | 13,941,036                  | 25,896,562      | 22,922,942      | 25,035,325      | 30,950,869      |  |  |  |
| Spain   | 8,109,134                   | 12,458,282      | 11,095,046      | 13,765,061      | 16,909,823      |  |  |  |
| Sweden  | 7,375,393                   | 10,898,725      | 9,055,900       | 9,912,002       | 19,005,196      |  |  |  |
| Thailand  | 6,875,677                   | 10,018,459      | 9,697,813       | 11,381,609      | 13,297,894      |  |  |  |
| India   | 5,103,301                   | 7,093,955       | 4,149,419       | 6,702,756       | 7,010,446       |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom  | 4,159,940                   | 7,599,142       | 8,340,577       | 11,977,467      | 15,973,207      |  |  |  |
| Netherlands   | 3,009,491                   | 4,754,319       | 2,854,118       | 3,053,651       | 5,170,874       |  |  |  |
| Czech Republic  | 2,832,558                   | 4,279,194       | 2,769,396       | 3,375,282       | 5,414,485       |  |  |  |
| Indonesia   | 2,774,567                   | 4,077,996       | 3,261,882       | 2,187,699       | 3,180,373       |  |  |  |
| Switzerland   | 2,571,360                   | 4,284,627       | 5,154,761       | 9,239,927       | 11,677,495      |  |  |  |
| Poland  | 2,531,166                   | 3,411,903       | 2,132,426       | 1,796,005       | 3,249,915       |  |  |  |
| Turkey  | 2,369,321                   | 4,121,852       | 5,503,928       | 5,643,862       | 7,155,568       |  |  |  |
| Canada  | 1,968,444                   | 3,966,276       | 3,985,289       | 3,880,186       | 5,546,979       |  |  |  |

Top 5 fastener categories Brazil imported from the world in the first 6 months of 2018 were: Threaded screws and bolts, of iron or steel, whether or not with their nuts and washers (excl. coach screws and other wood screws, screw hooks and screw rings, self-tapping screws, lag screws, stoppers, plugs and the like, threaded)(731815), nuts of iron or steel (731816), self-tapping screws, of iron or steel (excl. wood screws)(731814), wood screws of iron or steel (excl. coach screws) (731812), and non-threaded articles, of iron or steel (731829). If calculated by US\$ FOB, top 5 fastener categories Brazil imported in the first 6 months of 2018 were: Threaded screws and bolts, of iron or steel, whether or not with their nuts and washers (excl. coach screws and other wood screws, screw hooks and screw rings, self-tapping screws, lag screws, stoppers, plugs and the like, threaded)(731815), nuts of iron or steel (731816), non-threaded articles, of iron or steel (731829), washers of iron or steel (excl. spring washers and other lock washers)(731822), and self-tapping screws, of iron or steel (excl. wood screws)(731814).

Table 5. Main Imported Fastener Categories by Net Weight

| SH6<br>Code | SH6 Description  | 2018 (Jan-Jun)<br>- Net Weight | 2017 - Net<br>Weight | 2016 - Net<br>Weight | 2015 - Net<br>Weight | 2014 - Net<br>Weight |
|-------------|--|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 731815      | Threaded screws and bolts, of iron or steel, whether or not with their nuts and washers (excl. coach screws and other wood screws, screw hooks and screw rings, self-tapping screws, lag screws, stoppers, plugs and the like, threaded) | 29,936,059                     | 55,835,111           | 45,133,141           | 62,738,048           | 75,704,787           |
| 731816      | Nuts of iron or steel  | 8,725,274                      | 14,208,708           | 12,466,724           | 19,003,273           | 24,606,850           |
| 731814      | Self-tapping screws, of iron or steel (excl. wood screws)  | 6,208,390                      | 10,299,417           | 8,123,854            | 10,885,154           | 11,113,177           |
| 731812      | Wood screws of iron or steel (excl. coach screws)  | 4,571,151                      | 7,719,902            | 7,159,624            | 11,941,347           | 12,546,665           |
| 731829      | Non-threaded articles, of iron or steel  | 4,337,201                      | 8,185,198            | 8,510,717            | 9,304,487            | 12,395,071           |
| 731819      | Threaded articles, of iron or steel, n.e.s.  | 4,286,938                      | 8,412,085            | 10,787,512           | 15,921,027           | 18,562,740           |
| 731822      | Washers of iron or steel (excl. spring washers and other lock washers)   | 2,713,298                      | 4,283,769            | 3,751,061            | 4,928,841            | 6,511,851            |
| 731821      | Spring washers and other lock washers, of iron or steel  | 843,680                        | 1,066,512            | 927,755              | 1,226,156            | 1,418,803            |
| 731823      | Rivets of iron or steel (excl. tubular and bifurcated rivets for particular uses)  | 808,687                        | 1,081,593            | 947,315              | 1,275,665            | 1,302,807            |
| 731824      | Cotters and cotter pins, of iron or steel  | 325,150                        | 625,058              | 542,045              | 600,091              | 844,503              |
| 731813      | Screw hooks and screw rings, of iron or steel  | 120,330                        | 276,418              | 96,946               | 247,805              | 338,489              |
| 731811      | Coach screws of iron or steel  | 66,613                         | 185,772              | 166,381              | 984,273              | 1,093,730            |

Table 6. Main Imported Fastener Categories by US\$ FOB

| SH6<br>Code | SH6 Description  | 2018 (Jan-June)<br>- US\$ FOB | 2017 - US\$<br>FOB | 2016 - US\$<br>FOB | 2015 - US\$<br>FOB | 2014 - US\$<br>FOB |
|-------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 731815      | Threaded screws and bolts, of iron or steel, whether or not with their nuts and washers (excl. coach screws and other wood screws, screw hooks and screw rings, self-tapping screws, lag screws, stoppers, plugs and the like, threaded) | 170,480,260                   | 297,785,920        | 267,581,399        | 328,642,032        | 415,913,844        |
| 731816      | Nuts of iron or steel  | 51,884,526                    | 93,289,779         | 101,653,326        | 120,076,902        | 149,054,347        |
| 731829      | Non-threaded articles, of iron or steel  | 46,733,139                    | 87,606,942         | 104,013,283        | 117,865,411        | 153,496,403        |
| 731822      | Washers of iron or steel (excl. spring washers and other lock washers)   | 17,838,643                    | 32,966,421         | 34,238,208         | 39,142,267         | 52,235,623         |
| 731814      | Self-tapping screws, of iron or steel (excl. wood screws)  | 15,529,582                    | 23,364,839         | 17,228,469         | 24,630,425         | 27,425,926         |
| 731819      | Threaded articles, of iron or steel, n.e.s.  | 15,353,917                    | 27,006,141         | 27,828,919         | 41,673,211         | 52,068,568         |
| 731812      | Wood screws of iron or steel (excl. coach screws)  | 7,200,657                     | 9,844,647          | 8,650,551          | 16,617,047         | 18,738,609         |
| 731821      | Spring washers and other lock washers, of iron or steel  | 5,550,388                     | 7,949,957          | 8,028,035          | 9,497,671          | 12,856,245         |
| 731823      | Rivets of iron or steel (excl. tubular and bifurcated rivets for particular uses)  | 4,472,502                     | 7,001,219          | 6,247,663          | 8,280,974          | 10,045,204         |
| 731824      | Cotters and cotter pins, of iron or steel  | 4,137,491                     | 7,228,846          | 6,901,636          | 8,555,351          | 12,745,796         |
| 731813      | Screw hooks and screw rings, of iron or steel  | 963,237                       | 900,240            | 524,406            | 1,060,367          | 1,533,641          |
| 731811      | Coach screws of iron or steel  | 221,474                       | 600,163            | 347,503            | 1,242,519          | 1,487,759          |

#### **Export**

In terms of fastener export, part of the performances were also better than those in 2017.

In the first 6 months of 2018 Brazil exported around 12,299 tons of fasteners (SH code 7318) in total, better than 10,418 tons in the same period of 2017. If calculated by US\$ FOB, in the first 6 months of 2018 Brazil exported around 58.41 million US\$ FOB worth of fasteners to the world, better than 53.45 million US\$ FOB in the same period of 2017.

Table 7. Brazilian Fastener Export by Net Weight

| SH4  | SH4 Description  | 2018 (Jan-Jun) - | 2017 - Net | 2016 - Net | 2015 - Net | 2014 - Net |
|------|--|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Code |  | Net Weight       | Weight     | Weight     | Weight     | Weight     |
| 7318 | Screws, bolts, nuts, coach screws,<br>screw hooks, rivets, cotters, cotter-pins,<br>washers (including spring washers) and<br>similar articles, of iron or steel |                  | 24,340,576 | 21,240,001 | 18,906,295 | 19,928,927 |

Table 8. Brazilian Fastener Export by US\$ FOB

| SH4  | SH4 Description  | 2018 (Jan-Jun) - | 2017 - US\$ | 2016 - US\$ | 2015 - US\$ | 2014 - US\$ |
|------|--|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Code |  | US\$ FOB         | FOB         | FOB         | FOB         | FOB         |
| 7318 | Screws, bolts, nuts, coach screws,<br>screw hooks, rivets, cotters, cotter-pins,<br>washers (including spring washers) and<br>similar articles, of iron or steel | 58,406,563       | 115,204,876 | 97,226,982  | 103,609,122 | 120,532,557 |

In terms of main fastener export destinations of Brazil, if calculated by net weight, the top 5 export destinations were: Argentina, Paraguay, USA, Uruguay and Germany; if calculated by US\$ FOB, the top 5 export destinations were: Argentina, USA, Paraguay, Germany and India.



Table 9. Top 20 Fastener Export Destinations of Brazil by Net Weight

| Country            | 2018 (Jan-Jun) -<br>Net Weight | 2017 - Net Weight | 2016 - Net Weight | 2015 - Net Weight | 2014 - Net Weight |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Argentina          | 5,223,800                      | 9,095,580         | 7,267,171         | 6,900,908         | 7,915,458         |
| Paraguay           | 2,270,780                      | 4,089,851         | 3,815,096         | 3,655,371         | 3,457,506         |
| United States      | 745,827                        | 2,086,700         | 1,382,741         | 1,146,490         | 1,142,081         |
| Uruguay            | 694,992                        | 1,244,777         | 1,078,984         | 959,530           | 1,334,218         |
| Germany            | 652,051                        | 1,393,534         | 877,678           | 420,805           | 481,388           |
| Bolivia            | 586,561                        | 1,034,977         | 701,188           | 1,121,386         | 1,072,394         |
| France             | 342,803                        | 736,932           | 575,021           | 212,871           | 71,962            |
| India              | 294,823                        | 663,472           | 609,358           | 578,872           | 495,801           |
| Mexico             | 257,062                        | 648,279           | 589,828           | 545,609           | 549,942           |
| South Africa       | 126,206                        | 242,524           | 381,512           | 284,427           | 223,521           |
| Chile              | 119,895                        | 407,493           | 568,320           | 311,408           | 321,045           |
| Colombia           | 117,972                        | 330,209           | 338,277           | 200,348           | 144,245           |
| Thailand           | 114,815                        | 260,686           | 277,001           | 212,238           | 225,495           |
| China              | 103,472                        | 295,367           | 360,306           | 384,266           | 594,817           |
| Ecuador            | 72,129                         | 351,347           | 273,477           | 153,686           | 192,501           |
| Dominican Republic | 62,724                         | 24,052            | 105,275           | 97,791            | 19,567            |
| Peru               | 59,742                         | 209,095           | 504,430           | 407,333           | 172,716           |
| Portugal           | 49,341                         | 120,478           | 99,102            | 99,336            | 98,980            |
| Indonesia          | 39,419                         | 63,465            | 64,901            | 9,079             | 3,555             |
| Netherlands        | 37,126                         | 75,893            | 61,490            | 137,091           | 72,081            |

Table 10. Top 20 Fastener Export Destinations of Brazil by US\$ FOB

| Table 10. 10p 20 1 distense Export Bestinations of Brazil by 054 1 05 |                             |                 |                 |                 |                 |  |  |  |  |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|
| Country   | 2018 (Jan-Jun)-<br>US\$ FOB | 2017 - US\$ FOB | 2016 - US\$ FOB | 2015 - US\$ FOB | 2014 - US\$ FOB |  |  |  |  |
| Argentina   | 16,291,259                  | 27,595,927      | 21,839,124      | 27,302,810      | 32,605,159      |  |  |  |  |
| United States   | 7,758,298                   | 17,143,942      | 12,832,409      | 13,154,882      | 15,668,625      |  |  |  |  |
| Paraguay  | 5,146,069                   | 9,413,546       | 7,974,397       | 8,463,440       | 9,570,095       |  |  |  |  |
| Germany   | 4,647,483                   | 8,487,819       | 6,115,683       | 4,630,502       | 5,894,608       |  |  |  |  |
| India   | 3,199,738                   | 6,218,598       | 4,936,453       | 5,562,150       | 5,867,348       |  |  |  |  |
| France  | 2,973,234                   | 5,924,524       | 4,224,057       | 2,299,402       | 1,451,515       |  |  |  |  |
| Mexico  | 2,104,350                   | 5,082,728       | 4,815,556       | 5,663,120       | 4,947,895       |  |  |  |  |
| Bolivia   | 1,811,300                   | 3,129,025       | 2,208,336       | 3,595,537       | 3,896,701       |  |  |  |  |
| Uruguay   | 1,657,419                   | 4,316,815       | 3,001,860       | 2,937,690       | 4,453,068       |  |  |  |  |
| Colombia  | 1,423,862                   | 2,380,857       | 2,413,322       | 3,109,945       | 4,234,930       |  |  |  |  |
| Chile   | 1,143,478                   | 3,837,893       | 2,921,576       | 2,834,750       | 3,206,137       |  |  |  |  |
| China   | 1,106,862                   | 2,356,749       | 2,570,007       | 4,305,796       | 5,785,192       |  |  |  |  |
| Thailand  | 1,104,644                   | 2,286,981       | 2,488,862       | 2,031,676       | 2,213,318       |  |  |  |  |
| South Africa  | 783,536                     | 1,370,654       | 1,641,242       | 1,994,279       | 2,061,804       |  |  |  |  |
| Peru  | 779,784                     | 1,568,009       | 2,086,157       | 2,272,841       | 1,867,634       |  |  |  |  |
| Dominican Republic  | 507,651                     | 230,926         | 687,794         | 366,739         | 213,812         |  |  |  |  |
| Japan   | 392,667                     | 751,426         | 469,801         | 267,128         | 253,609         |  |  |  |  |
| Czech Republic  | 375,114                     | 627,275         | 20,412          | 28,427          | 14,819          |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom  | 349,036                     | 688,798         | 580,430         | 920,745         | 1,043,376       |  |  |  |  |
| Italy   | 337,925                     | 1,108,702       | 1,703,321       | 366,558         | 519,004         |  |  |  |  |

Top 5 fastener categories Brazil exported to the world in the first 6 months of 2018 were: Threaded screws and bolts, of iron or steel, whether or not with their nuts and washers (excl. coach screws and other wood screws, screw hooks and screw rings, self-tapping screws, lag screws, stoppers, plugs and the like, threaded)(731815), nuts of iron or steel (731816), threaded articles, of iron or steel, n.e.s. (731819), non-threaded articles, of iron or steel (731829), and coach screws of iron or steel (731811). If calculated by US\$ FOB, top 5 fastener categories Brazil exported to the world in the first 6 months of 2018 were: Threaded screws and bolts, of iron or steel, whether or not with their nuts and washers (excl. coach screws and other wood screws, screw hooks and screw rings, self-tapping screws, lag screws, stoppers, plugs and the like, threaded)(731815), non-threaded articles, of iron or steel (731829), nuts of iron or steel (731816), threaded articles, of iron or steel, n.e.s. (731819), and washers of iron or steel (excl. spring washers and other lock washers)(731822).

Table 11. Main Exported Fastener Categories by Net Weight

| μα το μα το |  |                                |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|---|--|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| SH6<br>Code                                     | SH6 Description  | 2018 (Jan-June)-<br>Net Weight | 2017 - Net<br>Weight | 2016 - Net<br>Weight | 2015 - Net<br>Weight | 2014 - Net<br>Weight |
| 731815  | Threaded screws and bolts, of iron or steel, whether or not with their nuts and washers (excl. coach screws and other wood screws, screw hooks and screw rings, self-tapping screws, lag screws, stoppers, plugs and the like, threaded) | 6,616,911                      | 13,131,328           | 10,880,517           | 10,800,968           | 11,291,535           |
| 731816  | Nuts of iron or steel  | 2,281,119                      | 4,106,619            | 4,127,731            | 3,332,514            | 3,599,711            |
| 731819  | Threaded articles, of iron or steel, n.e.s.  | 713,665                        | 1,714,781            | 1,064,387            | 712,521              | 632,320              |
| 731829  | Non-threaded articles, of iron or steel  | 625,433                        | 1,479,627            | 1,505,001            | 1,384,919            | 1,414,695            |
| 731811  | Coach screws of iron or steel  | 559,930                        | 867,810              | 857,454              | 264,346              | 475,195              |
| 731814  | Self-tapping screws, of iron or steel (excl. wood screws)  | 517,224                        | 772,610              | 717,542              | 572,505              | 511,392              |
| 731812  | Wood screws of iron or steel (excl. coach screws)  | 384,077                        | 879,958              | 573,904              | 393,245              | 616,096              |
| 731822  | Washers of iron or steel (excl. spring washers and other lock washers)   | 237,540                        | 545,239              | 541,814              | 536,977              | 513,691              |
| 731823  | Rivets of iron or steel (excl. tubular and bifurcated rivets for particular uses)  | 200,696                        | 373,564              | 582,645              | 534,989              | 485,951              |
| 731821  | Spring washers and other lock washers, of iron or steel  | 114,844                        | 354,851              | 289,026              | 281,260              | 302,673              |
| 731824  | Cotters and cotter pins, of iron or steel  | 35,181                         | 87,827               | 84,848               | 72,526               | 64,878               |
| 731813  | Screw hooks and screw rings, of iron or steel  | 13,360                         | 26,362               | 15,132               | 19,525               | 20,790               |

Table 12. Main Exported Fastener Categories by US\$ FOB

| Table 12. Main Exported Fastener Categories by OS\$ FOB |  |                              |                    |                    |                    |                    |  |
|---|--|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| SH6<br>Code   | SH6 Description  | 2018 (Jan-Jun) -<br>US\$ FOB | 2017 - US\$<br>FOB | 2016 - US\$<br>FOB | 2015 - US\$<br>FOB | 2014 - US\$<br>FOB |  |
| 731815  | Threaded screws and bolts, of iron or steel, whether or not with their nuts and washers (excl. coach screws and other wood screws, screw hooks and screw rings, self-tapping screws, lag screws, stoppers, plugs and the like, threaded) | 25,892,186                   | 51,089,520         | 42,637,308         | 47,519,722         | 55,446,889         |  |
| 731829  | Non-threaded articles, of iron or steel  | 9,851,618                    | 19,609,980         | 17,164,960         | 17,858,851         | 21,347,210         |  |
| 731816  | Nuts of iron or steel  | 8,446,137                    | 15,465,455         | 15,339,869         | 15,677,047         | 17,934,721         |  |
| 731819  | Threaded articles, of iron or steel, n.e.s.  | 4,504,640                    | 10,020,349         | 5,173,010          | 4,800,502          | 4,864,363          |  |
| 731822  | Washers of iron or steel (excl. spring washers and other lock washers)   | 2,499,424                    | 5,926,774          | 4,528,080          | 5,272,589          | 6,237,063          |  |
| 731823  | Rivets of iron or steel (excl. tubular and bifurcated rivets for particular uses)  | 1,902,847                    | 3,575,265          | 4,358,902          | 4,731,646          | 5,347,325          |  |
| 731814  | Self-tapping screws, of iron or steel<br>(excl. wook screws)   | 1,709,353                    | 2,617,883          | 2,225,863          | 2,771,299          | 2,442,952          |  |
| 731812  | Wood screws of iron or steel<br>(excl. coach screws)   | 1,080,661                    | 2,081,176          | 1,331,130          | 1,134,429          | 1,922,706          |  |
| 731811  | Coach screws of iron or steel  | 926,401                      | 1,439,431          | 1,495,491          | 593,502            | 1,007,819          |  |
| 731821  | Spring washers and other lock washers, of iron or steel  | 901,112                      | 1,958,148          | 1,673,296          | 1,999,899          | 2,633,280          |  |
| 731824  | Cotters and cotter pins, of iron or steel  | 623,606                      | 1,282,517          | 1,214,016          | 1,117,153          | 1,201,946          |  |
| 731813  | Screw hooks and screw rings, of iron or steel  | 68,578                       | 138,378            | 85,057             | 132,483            | 146,283            |  |